In the matter of the General Data Protection Regulation

	DPC Complaint Reference:
	IMI Complaint Reference Number:
In the matter of a complaint, lodged by	with the Hamburg Data Protection
Authority pursuant to Article 77 of the General	Data Protection Regulation, concerning Meta
Platforms Irela	and Limited
Record of Amicable Resolution of the complain	t and its consequent withdrawal pursuant to

Further to the requirements of EDPB Guidelines 06/2022 on the practical implementation of amicable settlements Version 2.0 (adopted on 12 May 2022)

Section 109(3) of the Data Protection Act, 2018

RECORD OF AMICABLE RESOLUTION FOR THE PURPOSE OF EDPB GUIDELINES 06/2022 ON THE PRACTICAL IMPLEMENTATION OF AMICABLE SETTLEMENTS VERSION 2.0, ADOPTED 12 MAY 2022

Dated the 21st day of October 2022



Data Protection Commission 21 Fitzwilliam Square South Dublin 2, Ireland

Background

- 1. ("the **Data Subject**") lodged a complaint pursuant to Article 77 GDPR with the Hamburg Data Protection Authority ("the **Recipient SA**") concerning Meta Platforms Ireland Limited ("the **Respondent**").
- 2. In circumstances where the Data Protection Commission ("the **DPC**") was deemed to be the competent authority for the purpose of Article 56(1) GDPR, the Recipient SA transferred the complaint to the DPC on 12 February 2021.

The Complaint

- 3. The details of the complaint were as follows:
 - a. The Data Subject submitted an access request to the Respondent on 31 December 2018 and 1 January 2019, seeking access to a copy of a previously deleted Facebook Messenger conversation with another party.
 - b. The Data Subject was dissatisfied with the Respondent's response.

Action taken by the DPC

- 4. The DPC, pursuant to Section 109(4) of the Data Protection Act, 2018 ("the 2018 Act"), is required, as a preliminary matter, to assess the likelihood of the parties to the complaint reaching, within a reasonable time, an amicable resolution of the subject-matter of the complaint. Where the DPC considers that there is a reasonable likelihood of such an amicable resolution being concluded between the parties, it is empowered, by Section 109(2) of the 2018 Act, to take such steps as it considers appropriate to arrange or facilitate such an amicable resolution.
- 5. Following a preliminary examination of the material referred to it by the Recipient SA, the DPC considered that there was a reasonable likelihood of the parties concerned reaching, within a reasonable time, an amicable resolution of the subject matter of the complaint. The DPC's experience is that complaints of this nature are particularly suitable for amicable resolution in circumstances where there is an obvious solution to the dispute, if the respondent is willing to engage in the process. In this regard, the DPC had regard to:
 - a. The relationship between the Data Subject and Respondent (being, in this case, an individual consumer and a service provider); and
 - b. The nature of the complaint (in this case, an unsuccessful attempt by the Data Subject to exercise his/her data subject rights).
- 6. While not relevant to the assessment that the DPC is required to carry out pursuant to Section 109(4) of the 2018 Act, the DPC also had regard to EDPB Guidelines 06/2022 on the practical implementation of amicable settlements Version 2.0, adopted on 12 May 2022 ("Document 06/2022"), and considered that:

- a. the possible conclusion of the complaint by way of amicable resolution would not hamper the ability of the supervisory authorities to maintain the high level of protection that the GDPR seeks to create; and that
- b. such a conclusion, in this case, would likely carry advantages for the Data Subject, whose rights under the GDPR would be vindicated swiftly, as well as for the controller, who would be provided the opportunity to bring its behaviour into compliance with the GDPR.

Amicable Resolution

- 7. The DPC engaged with both the Data Subject (via the Recipient SA) and Respondent in relation to the subject-matter of the complaint. Further to that engagement, it was established that the Data Subject's account was deactivated, and that the Data Subject would need to reactivate their account before they could download a copy of their personal data. In the circumstances, the Respondent took the following action:
 - a. The Respondent provided the DPC with instructions on how the Data Subject could reactivate their account and subsequently download a copy of their personal data using its self-service tools.
 - b. The Respondent provided an explanation on why it is unable to recover Facebook user's deleted messages.
- 8. On 31 May 2021, the DPC outlined the Data Subject's complaint to the Respondent. The DPC noted that the Data Subject had contacted the Respondent on 31 December 2018 and 1 January 2019 requesting the restoration of a Facebook Messenger conversation with another party, which had been deleted.
- 9. On 28 June 2021, the Respondent informed the DPC that it had carried out an internal investigation into the Data Subject's complaint, which determined that their account was deactivated. The Respondent noted that once the Data Subject reactivated their Facebook account they would be able to download a copy of their personal data using its self-service tools. The Respondent provided the DPC with instructions on how the Data Subject could reactivate their account. Concerning the deleted Facebook Messenger conversations, which the Data Subject sought access to, the Respondent explained that deleted messages would not be included in the information that could be downloaded using its self-service tools, as once a user deletes their messages they are not recoverable.
- 10. On 11 August 2021, the DPC wrote to the Data Subject via the Recipient SA, outlining the information provided by the Respondent. In the circumstances, the DPC asked the Data Subject to notify it, within 2 months, if they were not satisfied with the outcome, so that the DPC could take further action. The DPC did not receive any further communication from the Data Subject and, accordingly, the complaint has been deemed to have been amicably resolved.

11. In circumstances where the subject-matter of the complaint has been amicably resolved, in full, the complaint, by virtue of Section 109(3) of the 2018 Act, is deemed to have been withdrawn by the Data Subject.

Confirmation of Outcome

- 12. For the purpose of Document 06/2022, the DPC confirms that:
 - a. The complaint, in its entirety, has been amicably resolved between the parties concerned;
 - b. The agreed resolution is such that the object of the complaint no longer exists; and
 - c. Having consulted with the supervisory authorities concerned on the information set out above, as required by Document 06/2022, the DPC has now closed off its file in this matter.
- 13. If dissatisfied with the outcome recorded herein, the parties have the right to an effective remedy by way of an application for judicial review, by the Irish High Court, of the process applied by the DPC in the context of the within complaint.

Signed for and on behalf of the DPC:

S. Stehan

Sandra Skehan

Deputy Commissioner