In the matter of the General Data Protection Regulation

DPC Complaint Reference:

In the matter of a complaint, lodged by **Constitution** with the Data Protection Commission pursuant to Article 77 of the General Data Protection Regulation, concerning Meta Platforms Ireland Limited (formerly Facebook Ireland Limited)

Record of Amicable Resolution of the complaint and its consequent withdrawal pursuant to Section 109(3) of the Data Protection Act, 2018

Further to the requirements of EDPB Guidelines 06/2022 on the practical implementation of amicable settlements Version 2.0 (adopted on 12 May 2022)

RECORD OF AMICABLE RESOLUTION FOR THE PURPOSE OF EDPB GUIDELINES 06/2022 ON THE PRACTICAL IMPLEMENTATION OF AMICABLE SETTLEMENTS VERSION 2.0 (ADOPTED ON 12 MAY 2022)

Dated the 16th day of December 2022



Data Protection Commission 21 Fitzwilliam Square South Dublin 2, Ireland

Background

- 1. On 02 January 2021, **Construction** ("the **Data Subject**") lodged a complaint pursuant to Article 77 GDPR with the Data Protection Commission ("the **DPC**") concerning Meta Platforms Ireland Limited (formerly Facebook Ireland Limited) ("the **Respondent**").
- 2. The DPC was deemed to be the competent authority for the purpose of Article 56(1) GDPR.

<u>The Complaint</u>

- 3. The details of the complaint were as follows:
 - a. On 31 December 2020, the Data Subject contacted the Respondent, seeking to have a Facebook page, and all associated posts that contained their personal data that were posted by a third party user removed from the Facebook platform, under Article 17 of the GDPR.
 - b. The Data Subject received a response from the Respondent to their request on the same day. In this response, the Respondent refused to comply with the Article 17 request.
 - c. As the Data Subject was not satisfied with the response received from the Respondent, the Data Subject made a complaint to the DPC.

Action taken by the DPC

- 4. The DPC, pursuant to Section 109(4) of the Data Protection Act, 2018 ("the 2018 Act"), is required, as a preliminary matter, to assess the likelihood of the parties to the complaint reaching, within a reasonable time, an amicable resolution of the subject-matter of the complaint. Where the DPC considers that there is a reasonable likelihood of such an amicable resolution being concluded between the parties, it is empowered, by Section 109(2) of the 2018 Act, to take such steps as it considers appropriate to arrange or facilitate such an amicable resolution.
- 5. Following a preliminary examination of the material referred to it by the Recipient SA, the DPC considered that there was a reasonable likelihood of the parties concerned reaching, within a reasonable time, an amicable resolution of the subject matter of the complaint. The DPC's experience is that complaints of this nature are particularly suitable for amicable resolution in circumstances where there is an obvious solution to the dispute, if the respondent is willing to engage in the process. In this regard, the DPC had regard to:
 - a. The relationship between the Data Subject and Respondent (being, in this case, an individual consumer and a service provider); and
 - b. The nature of the complaint (in this case, an unsuccessful attempt by the Data Subject to exercise their data subject rights).

- 6. While not relevant to the assessment that the DPC is required to carry out pursuant to Section 109(4) of the 2018 Act, the DPC also had regard to EDPB Guidelines 06/2022 on the practical implementation of amicable settlements Version 2.0, adopted on 12 May 2022 ("Document 06/2022"), and considered that:
 - a. the possible conclusion of the complaint by way of amicable resolution would not hamper the ability of the supervisory authorities to maintain the high level of protection that the GDPR seeks to create; and that
 - b. such a conclusion, in this case, would likely carry advantages for the Data Subject, whose rights under the GDPR would be vindicated swiftly, as well as for the controller, who would be provided the opportunity to bring its behaviour into compliance with the GDPR.

Amicable Resolution

- 7. The DPC engaged with both the Data Subject and Respondent in relation to the subject matter of the complaint. Further to that engagement, the Respondent advised that they had further reviewed the complaint and following this review, they were of the view that no grounds for the removal of the content existed under Article 17 of the GDPR.
- 8. The DPC continued to engage with both the Data Subject and the Respondent in order to bring about an amicable resolution to the complaint.
- 9. On 15 August 2022, in an effort to amicably resolve the complaint in question, the DPC contacted the Respondent seeking their cooperation in removing the personal data in question. On 16 September 2022, the Respondent contacted the Data Subject directly, informing them that the content in question had been disabled. It is the DPC's understanding that disablement of content means that the data had been deleted. The Respondent also informed the DPC of the actions it had taken.
- 10. On 6 October 2022, the DPC wrote to the Data Subject seeking their views on whether the actions taken by the Respondent were sufficient in amicably resolving the complaint. The Data Subject replied to the DPC on the same day, noting that the actions taken were sufficient, though they did raise questions as to whether they were entitled to compensation.
- 11. The DPC responded to the Data Subject on 17 October 2022, explaining that the DPC has no remit in the provision of any such compensation claims for individual Data Subjects. The Data Subject responded to this correspondence on the same date, noting that the actions taken were sufficient in amicably resolving their complaint.
- 12. In circumstances where the subject matter of the complaint has been amicably resolved, in full, the complaint, by virtue of Section 109(3) of the 2018 Act, is deemed to have been withdrawn by the Data Subject.

Confirmation of Outcome

13. For the purpose of Document 06/2022, the DPC confirms that:

- a. The complaint, in its entirety, has been amicably resolved between the parties concerned;
- b. The agreed resolution is such that the object of the complaint no longer exists; and
- c. Having consulted with the supervisory authorities concerned on the information set out above, as required by Document 06/2022 the DPC has now closed off its file in this matter.
- 14. If dissatisfied with the outcome recorded herein, the parties have the right to an effective remedy by way of an application for judicial review, by the Irish High Court, of the process applied by the DPC in the context of the within complaint.

Signed for and on behalf of the DPC:

Tomy Delaney

Deputy Commissioner Data Protection Commission